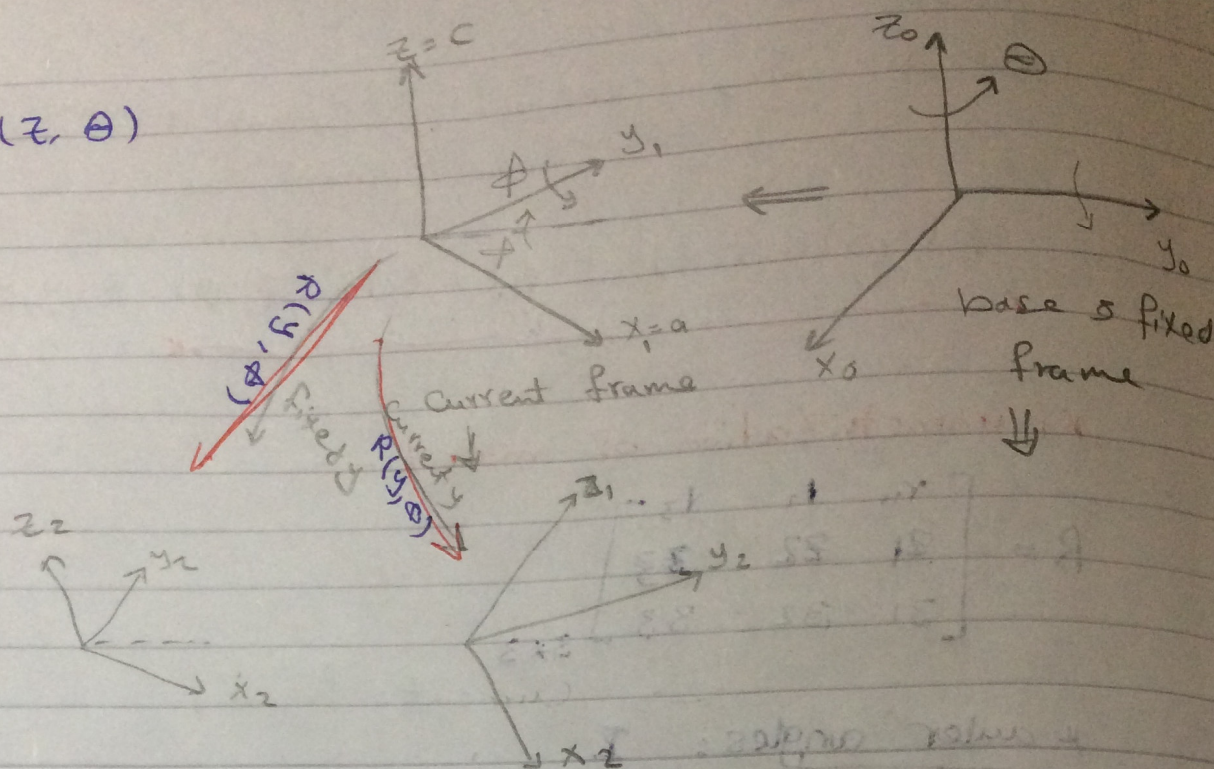


$R(z, \theta)$



Pre Multiplication: \rightarrow fixed frame \rightarrow Rotation at ①
 Post Multiplication: \leftarrow current frame \leftarrow ⑤

Case 1 :-

$$R = R(z, \theta) I R(y, \phi)$$

Case 2 :-

$$R = R(y, \phi) \cdot R(z, \theta) I$$

ex:

Rotation matrix R:

- 1- rotation of θ about Current x -axis
- 2- Rotation — ϕ — z -axis
- 3- — α — fixed z -axis
- 4- — β — Current y -axis
- 5- — γ — fixed x -axis

fixed frame \rightarrow kinematic frame
 Current frame \sim

$$R = R(x, \delta) R(z, \alpha) \quad \text{I} \quad R(x, \theta) R(z, \phi) R(y, \beta)$$

* Parametrization of matrix:-

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} r_{11} & r_{12} & r_{13} \\ r_{21} & r_{22} & r_{23} \\ r_{31} & r_{32} & r_{33} \end{bmatrix}_{3 \times 3} \quad \text{(Current Frame)}$$

* Euler angles: I

representation

$$\begin{array}{c} Z_{\theta} \quad Y_{\phi} \quad Z_{\psi} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ A \quad C \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad I = R = R(Z, \theta) R(Y, \phi) R(Z, \psi)$$

مشتق حولين الـ Z بزاوية ψ وبعدين
 بلف حولين Y بزاوية ϕ
 وبعدين Z بزاوية θ

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta \cos\psi & \cos\theta \sin\psi & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta \cos\psi & \sin\theta \sin\psi & \cos\theta \\ -\cos\psi & \sin\psi & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

orientation من الفرجل اقدر اتميز بـ Euler angle وانه
 قيم الزوايا الـ θ, ϕ, ψ علقها من الفراغ

* Euler representation II

$$\begin{array}{c} Z_{\theta} \quad X_{\phi} \quad Z_{\psi} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ A \quad C \end{array}$$

$$R = R(Z, \phi) R(Y, \theta) R(Z, \psi)$$

* Roll, Pitch, Yaw

$x \rightarrow y \rightarrow z$

$$R = R(z, \theta) \cdot R(y, \phi) \cdot R(x, \psi)$$

